

### Master Naturalist Opportunities with the Virginia Big Tree Program

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Lunchtime Continuing Education Webinar
July 20, 2017
WebEx







#### **Presentation Overview**

 Brief look at the history and organization of the Virginia Big Tree Program

Quick tour of the Virginia Big Tree Register

Key facts on big tree measurement, scoring, and reporting

Engagement opportunities for Master Naturalists







#### **Mission Statement**

To promote the care and appreciation of trees – big and small

Document the largest specimens in the state and provide educational resources to aid in their protection and care



BACKGROUND

REGISTER

**MEASURE** 

**REPORT** 

**ENGAGEMENT** 

TAKE HOME

Mr. William A. McElfresh Extension Specialist, 4-H Virginia Polytechnic Institute Blacksburg, Virginia

Dear Mr. McElfresh:

Having just returned to VIRGINIA FORESTS, Inc., from the Army, I have been assigned the project of working with you and 4-H Club workers on "Virginia's Big Trees." From the May '66 issue of "American Forests" magazine I learned that out of some 385 National Champion trees, Virginia has only two listed - post oak in Charlotte County and loblolly pine near Ammon, Virginia; so it does look like we have plenty of room to grow!

I have quite a few questions to ask and some ideas how VIRGINIA FORESTS, Inc., may be of some help in initiating the program. I'm wondering if you will be attending the Conservation and Forestry Educational Conference in Charlottesville July 21. If so, I will try to see you there, or if more convenient, I will try togget in touch with you sometime during the week before or following the meeting.

Looking forward to meeting and working with you.

Sincerely yours,

VIRGINIA FORESTS, Inc.

Charles F. Finley, Jr. Assistant Director

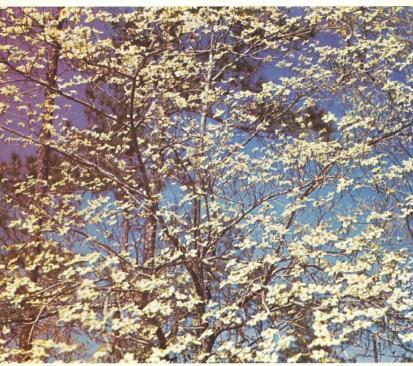


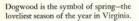
**TAKE HOME** 



Spring, 1970

#### Magazine





Membership Directory Issue



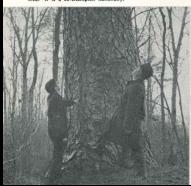
Virginia's largest loblolly pine, located in Dinwiddie County on the farm of S. S. Reames is  $16'\ 6''$  in circumference, 128' tall, with a crown spread of 64'.

Photos by: W. A. McElfresh

#### Big Tree Search

A cooperative project between VF, Inc., and the VPI Extension Division

John Belshan, Dinwiddie County Agent, and Paul Cassell, Nottoway County Agent, gaze upward at Virginia's largest pine tree. It is a co-champion nationally.



VIRGUAL FORESTS, Inc., in cooperation with the Extension Division at VPI, is launching a new project to be known as the Big Tree Search. Aimed primarily at the members of FFA chapters and 4-H clubs, the purpose of the program will be to find and record Virginia's largest trees, by species—that is, the largest white oak, the largest red maple, and Virginia pine, etc. Any trees within the State are eligible for nomination as a big tree, and all 4-H and FFA members are encouraged to search out the woods, trees in their front yards, and even trees planted long ago around court houses and other public buildings as potential "big

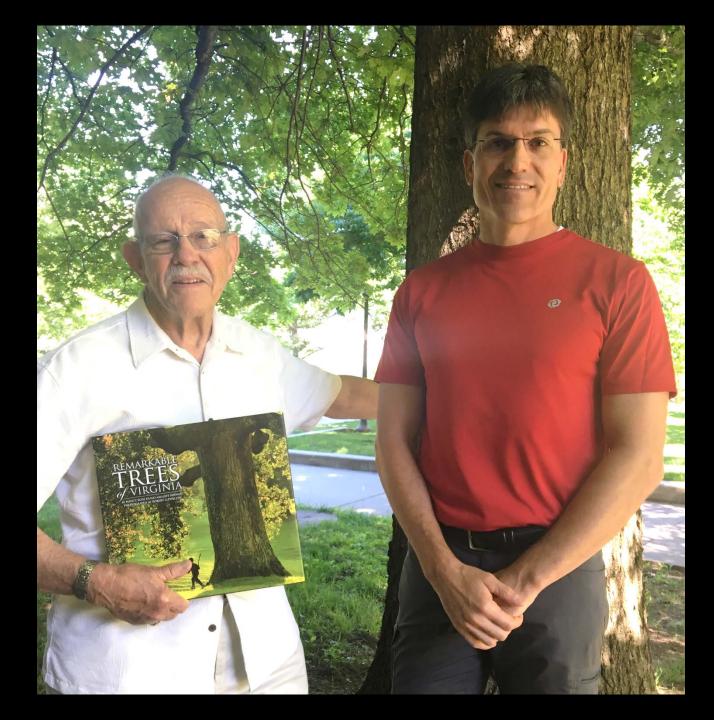
To nominate a big tree for the Virginia Register, young people should obtain a nomination form from their 4-H club leader, or Vo-Ag instructor, fill it out and send it to Virginia Forests, Inc., in Richmond. One of the most important items, of course, is identifying the species of tree being nominated. Both the common name and scientific name should be given, because all nominations will be classified by species. The next step is measuring the height, circumference, and crown spread of the tree. Some helpful sketches and directions for taking these measurements are found on the back side of the nomination form.

All nomination forms should be sent to VIRGINIA FORESTS, Inc. We will separate the trees, the "big" from the "biggest," and upon selection of the biggest, will notify the nominator and a local forester who will then help verify the tree's measurements. All big trees must be verified by a forester before they can be included in the Register of Big Virginia trees. In this way, we hope to prevent wasting excessive professional time, but still provide the contacts for some of the foresters in Virginia to "teach and preach a little forestry" to these young people.

From time to time VIRGINIA FORESTS, Inc., and the VPI Cooperative Extension Division will publish a list or boucklet of the Big Trees; also included will be the location of the tree, its measurements, and the name and address of the nominator.

All trees that make it into Virginia's Register of Big Trees will also be considered for submission to the National Register in Washington, D. C., which is kept by the American Forestry Association. At the present time, Virginia lays claim to two of America's biggest trees: the loblolly pine and the osage orange. The loblolly pine, in Dinwiddie County, measures 16½ feet in circumference and 128 feet high. The osage orange tree is more than 300 years old and is located at Red Hill Plantation near Brookneal where Patrick Henry spent his retirement years. It measures 23 feet in circumference and 50 feet high.









#### Eric Wiseman named coordinator of Virginia Big Tree Program

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BLACKSBURG, Va., Dec. 5, 2013

— <u>Eric Wiseman</u>, associate professor of urban forestry and arboriculture and a <u>Virginia</u>

<u>Cooperative Extension</u> specialist in the <u>College of Natural</u>

<u>Resources and Environment</u>, has been named coordinator of the Virginia Big Tree Program.

"I will work very hard to ensure that everyone continues to enjoy and value the Virginia Big Tree Program," said Wiseman.

The Virginia Big Tree Program, which began as a 4-H and Future Farmers of America project in 1970, aims to increase the care and appreciation of trees. Based in Virginia Tech's <u>Department of Forest Resources and</u>

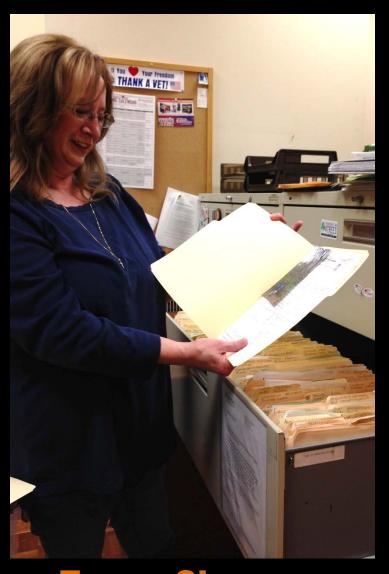
<u>Environmental Conservation</u>, the program maintains a database of the top five largest trees of each species in the state.



Dr. Jeff Kirwan
Professor Emeritus
Virginia Tech

Dr. Eric Wiseman
Tree Geek
Virginia Tech





Tracey Sherman
Program Support
Virginia Tech



John Peterson

Database Programmer

Virginia Tech













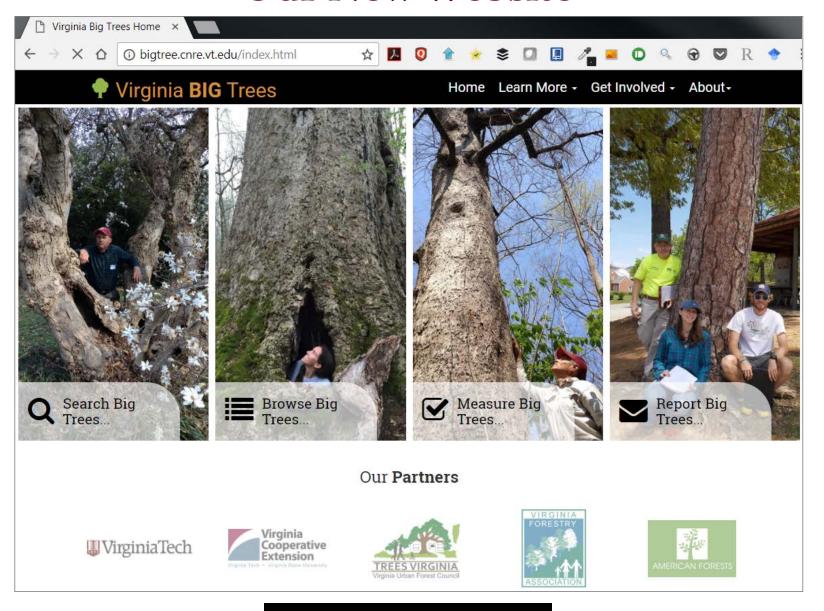




**Big Tree Volunteers** 



#### **Our New Website**



bigtree.cnre.vt.edu



- An online searchable database plus an historical hardcopy archive (kept at Virginia Tech)
- Top-five\* specimens of native and non-native tree species
- Currently no species restrictions for register entry
- 445 species and sub-species are curated currently
- Minimum size eligibility: 9.5" trunk circumference and 13' height





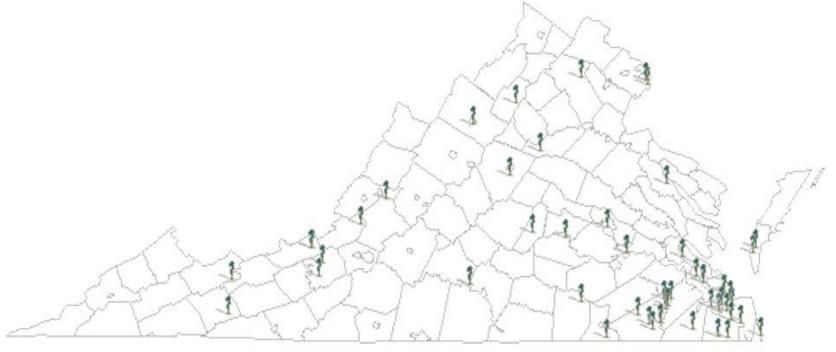
- 1,516 living specimens as of 7/20/17
- 114 counties & independent cities have 1 or more entries
- All but 48 entries have been recertified in the last 10 years

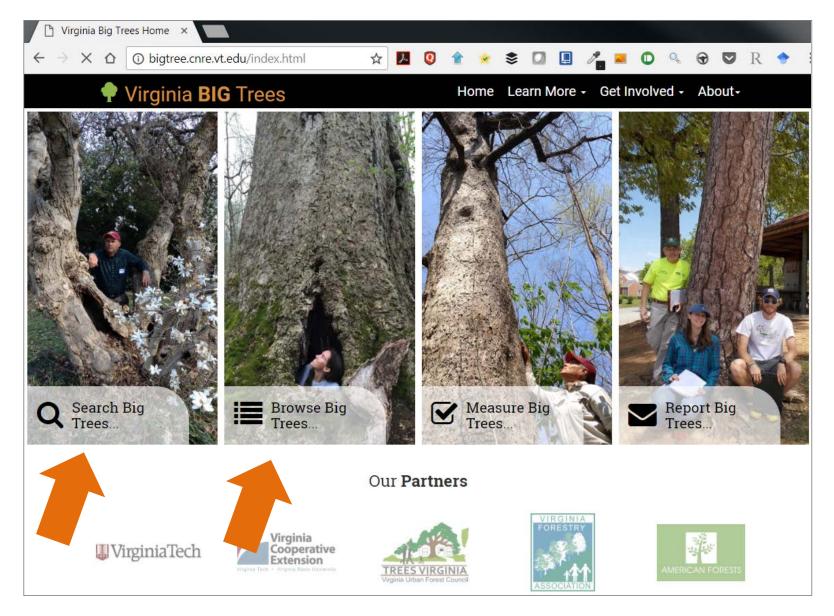




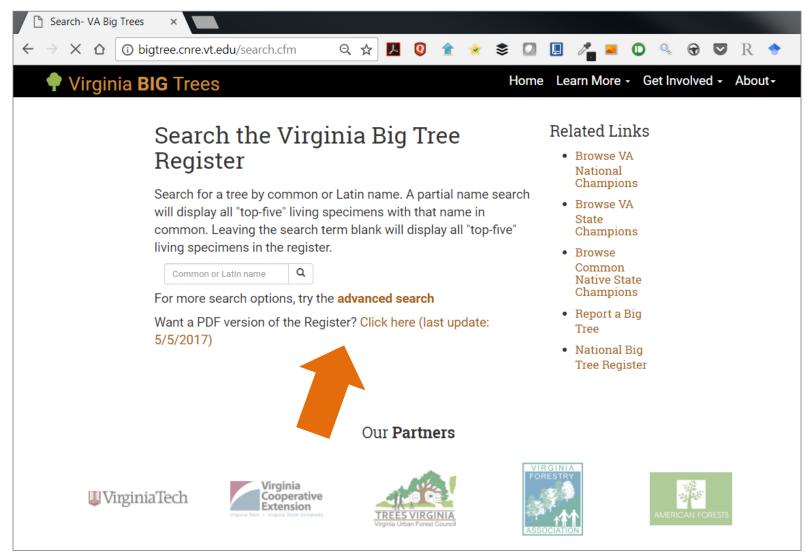
- 54 current national champions
- 4th place nationally (CA, TX, FL, VA)



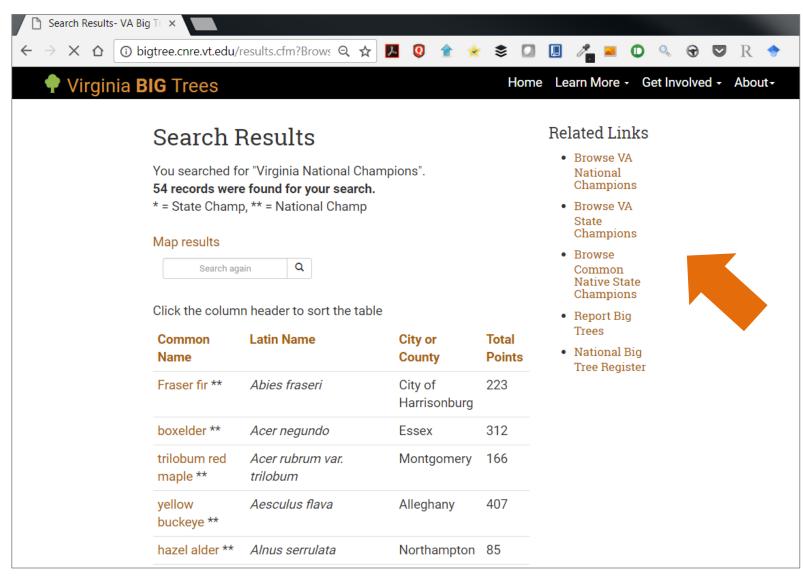


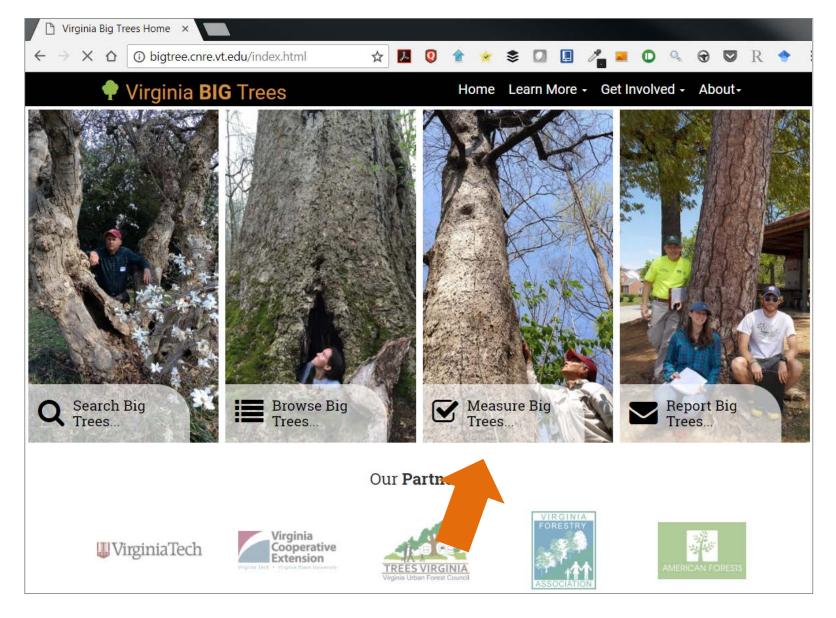




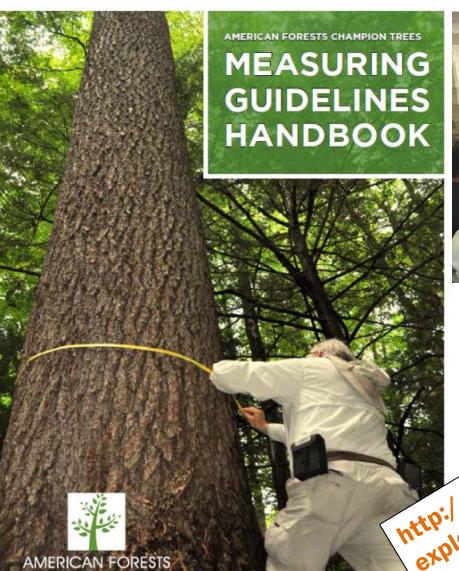








#### Measuring and Scoring a Big Tree





http://www.americanforests.org/ http://www.americas.biggest. http://www.americas.biggest. http://www.americanforests.biggest. explore-forests/americas.biggest. trees/nominate-a-tree/ trees/nominate-a-tree/



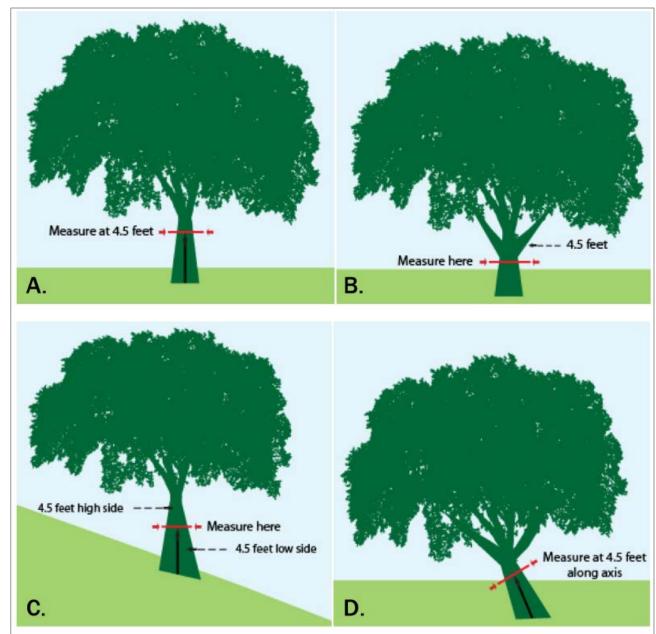
### Measuring and Scoring a Big Tree

- Eligible tree: ≥9.5" trunk circumference &≥13' height
- Trunk circumference @ 4.5' above ground line (inches)
- Vertical <u>height</u> from ground line to highest (feet) branch
- Average <u>crown spread</u> in two perpendicular (feet) planes

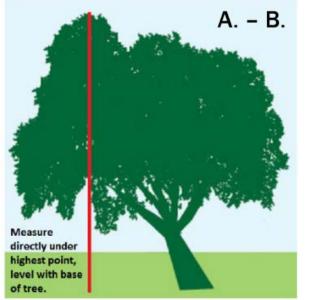
Circumference (1 point per inch)

- + Height (1 point per foot)
- + Crown Spread (1/4 point per foot)

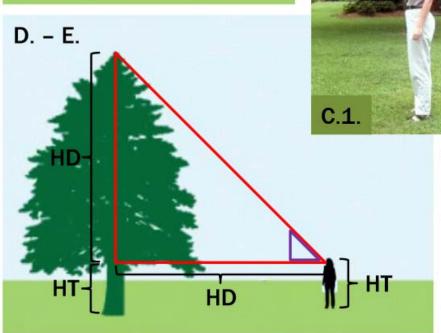
Big Tree Score =



#### Measuring and Scoring a Big Tree



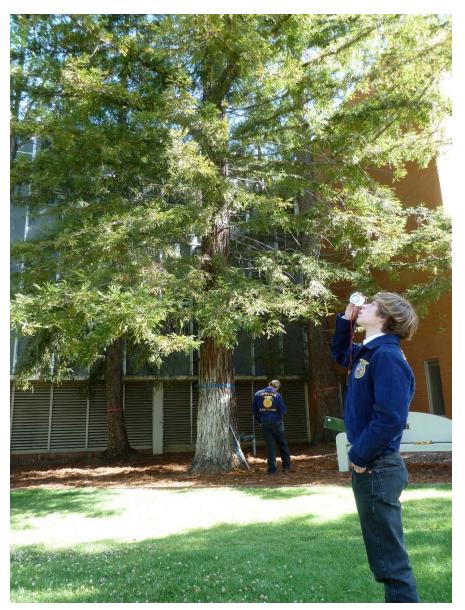
Note: This technique is most accurate for straight trees on flat ground.



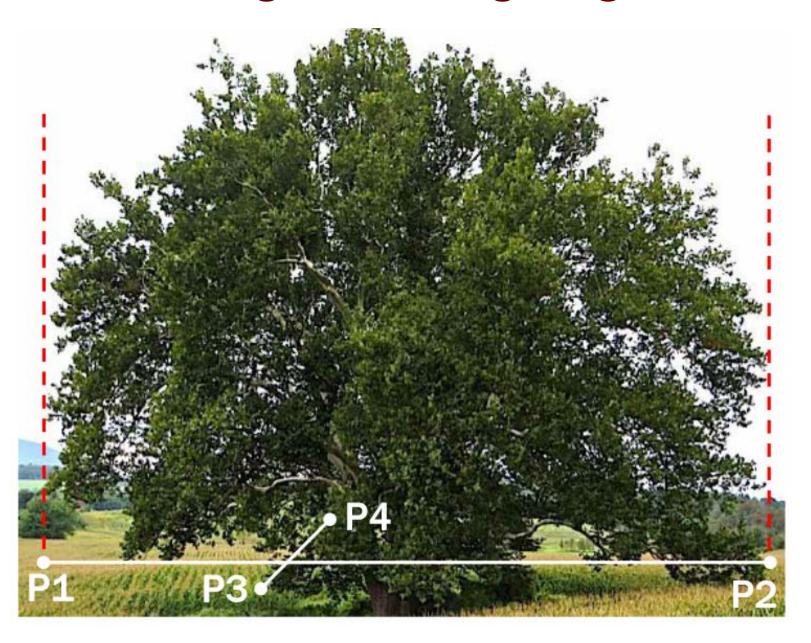
This technique works because the red and purple triangles are similar right triangles.

C.2.

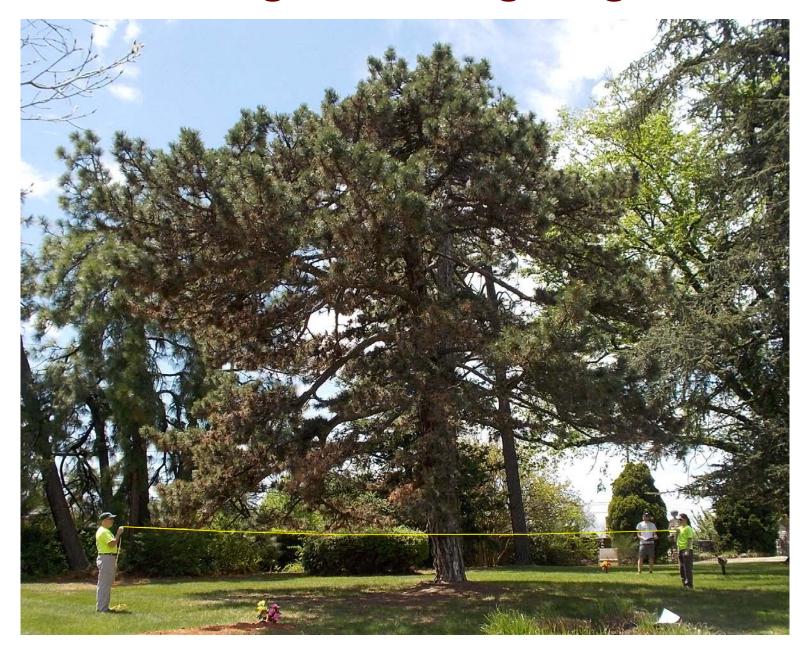




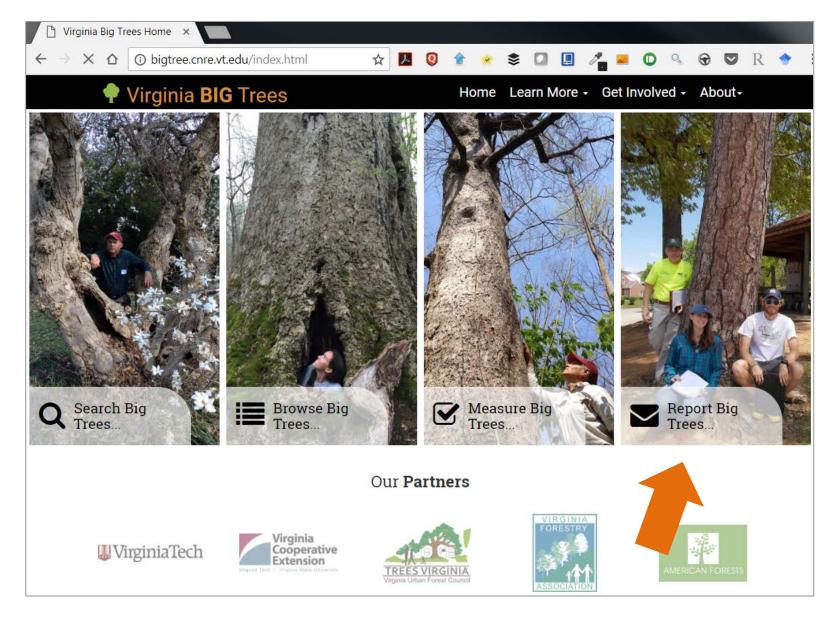






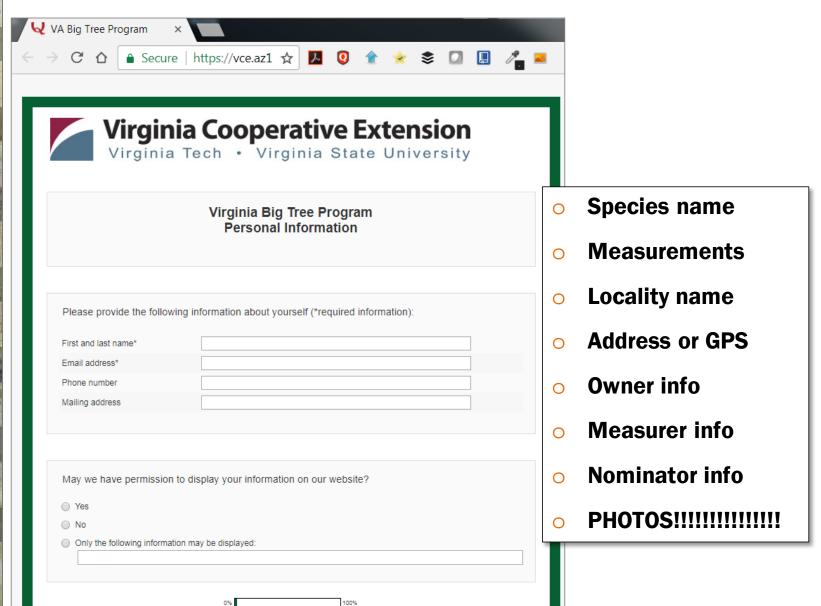


#### Reporting a Big Tree





#### Reporting a Big Tree

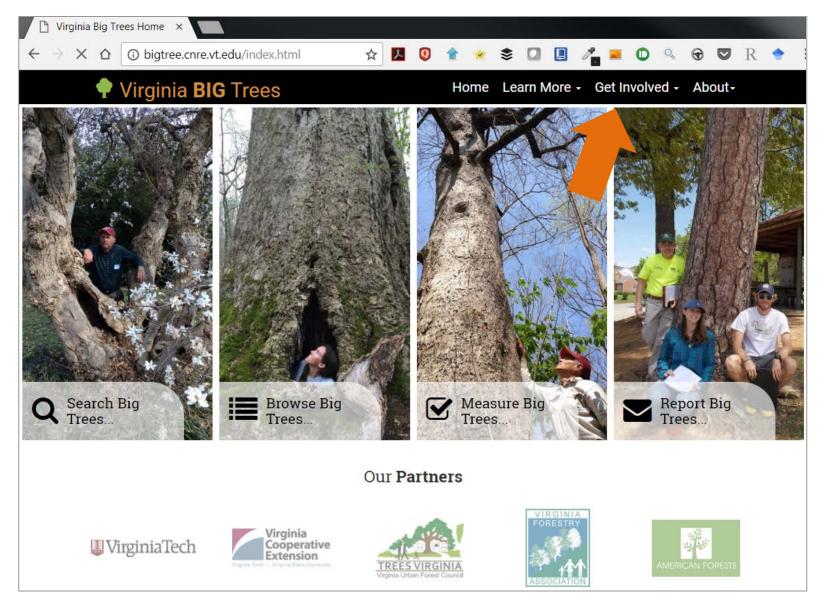


### Reporting a Big Tree

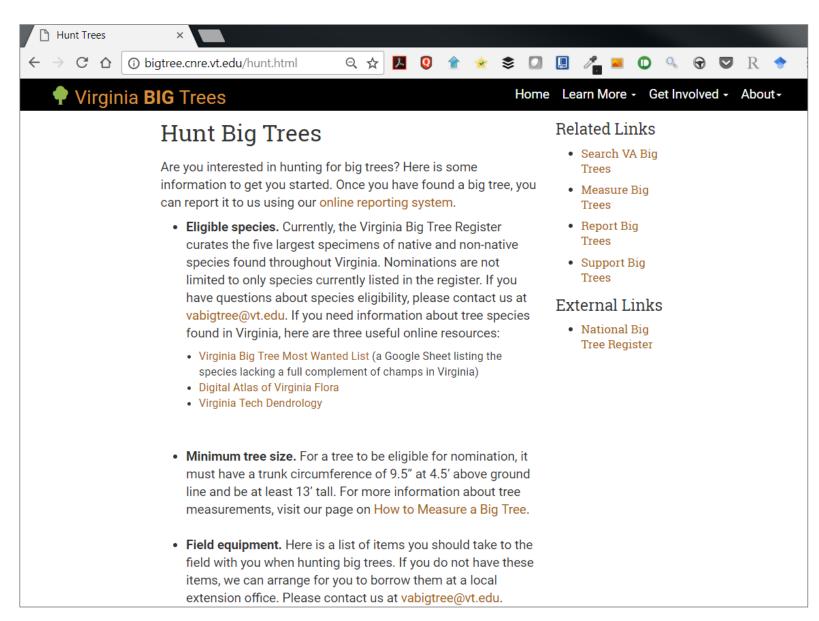
### Virginia Big Tree Program Nomination Form

1.	Name and address of nominator/measurer:	Date:					
	Phone and email of nominator/measurer:						
	Is the nominator/measurer or the owner the contact for this tree?						
	Name and address of tree owner:						
2.	Kind of tree (common name): (scientific name):						
3.	Comments about tree (is it healthy, is it endangered by development, does it have historical significance?):						
4.	Dimensions of tree (measurement guidelines on page 2):	Score calculation:					
	Trunk circumference: (inches) Measurement height: (ft)	Trunk circumference:(1 pt. per inch)					
	Vertical tree height: (feet) (if other than standard 4.5')	+ Height: (1 pt. per foot)					
	Average crown spread: (feet)	+ Avg. crown spread:(½ pt. per foot)					
	Method of vertical height measurement:	= Total points:					
5.	Directions to tree (describe using major roadways or landmarks that as	re nearby):					
_							
0.		ch map of tree location on owner's property:					
7.	GPS coordinates (please use decimal degrees):	h: ↑					
	N W						
8.	May this nomination be shared publicly?						
	Yes:No:						
10.	Mail nomination to: Virginia Big Tree Program						









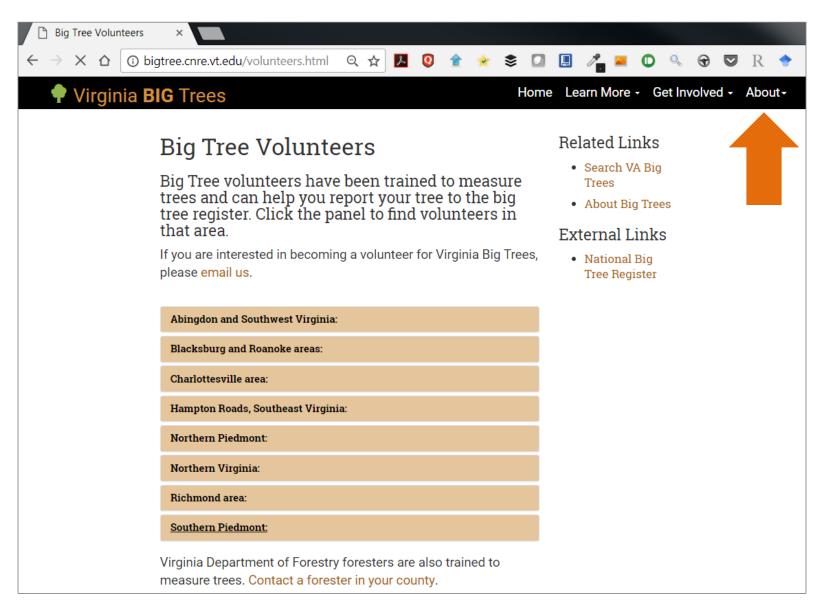


- Tree ID Manual
- Camera
- Map/GPS Unit
- Tape measurer
- Yard stick

	⊞	Most-Wanted VA Big Trees ☆ 🖿		pwiseman@vt.edu ▼			
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	fx	hazel alder					
		А	В	С	D		
	1	Common Name	Latin Name	State Rank	Points		
	2	balsam fir	Abies balsamea	1	220		
	3	balsam fir	Abies balsamea	2			
	4	balsam fir	Abies balsamea	3			
	5	balsam fir	Abies balsamea	4			
	6	balsam fir	Abies balsamea	5			
	7	Amur maple	Acer ginnala	1	76		
	8	Amur maple	Acer ginnala	2			
	9	Amur maple	Acer ginnala	3			
	10	Amur maple	Acer ginnala	4			
		Amur maple	Acer ginnala	5			
/	ed	iped maple	Acer pensylvanicum	1	94		
X	e	riped maple	Acer pensylvanicum	2	89		
1		striped maple	Acer pensylvanicum	3			
/	15	striped maple	Acer pensylvanicum	4			
	16	striped maple	Acer pensylvanicum	5			
	17	Ohio buckeye	Aesculus glabra	1	203		
	18	Ohio buckeye	Aesculus glabra	2	100		
	19	Ohio buckeye	Aesculus glabra	3			
	20	Ohio buckeye	Aesculus glabra	4			
	21	Ohio buckeye	Aesculus glabra	5			
	22	red buckeye	Aesculus pavia	1			
	23	red buckeye Aesculus pavia		2			
	24	red buckeye	Aesculus pavia	3			
	25	red buckeye	Aesculus pavia	4			
	26	red buckeye	Aesculus pavia	5			

http://tinyurl.com/VBTPwam

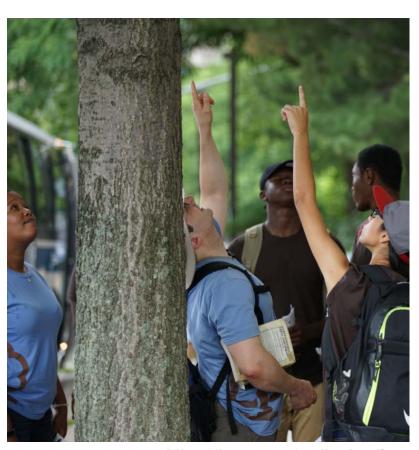






#### Other ways to get involved...

- Youth outreach and education
- Adopt a big tree
- Advocate for big tree preservation
- Suggest 50<sup>th</sup> anniversary activities for 2020
- Give me your ideas!



https://treesny.org/youth-education



#### Take Home Messages

- Virginia has a vibrant history of big trees from the Chesapeake Bay to the Cumberland Gap
- The Virginia Big Tree Program strives to document the state's largest trees and educate the public about them
- There is a network of dedicated staff and volunteers who help locate, measure, and report big trees
- Big trees are charismatic ambassadors for our forests – we must engage ourselves and the public to enhance their recognition and care





#### **Questions and Comments**

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